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### GLOSSARY
An Introduction to Financial Aid

PURPOSE OF FINANCIAL AID

The purpose of the University of Rochester’s financial aid program is to provide an opportunity for students and families to be able to afford the cost of attendance. The University’s financial aid program consists of both merit- and need-based aid. This means that merit scholarships are awarded to recognize academic achievement and need-based grants are awarded based on the family’s household and financial information. The University is committed to meeting the full demonstrated financial need of all incoming students through a combination of scholarships, grants, subsidized loans, and student employment opportunities.

RECEIPT OF FINANCIAL AID

Receipt of Rochester grant and scholarship aid requires full-time enrollment. Funds will not be advanced to you or applied to your account until registration is complete. Full-time enrollment means registering for at least twelve credit hours a semester. During summer enrollment, federal aid may be available to students attending full or part time.
Calculation of Financial Need

ESTIMATED COST OF ATTENDANCE

The cost of attendance used to calculate your financial need is in the table below. These figures are estimates for the 2017-18 academic year and will be updated when the Board of Trustees approves the budget in March 2017.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cost of Attendance</th>
<th>Residential Students</th>
<th>Off-Campus Students</th>
<th>Students Living with Parents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Academic Year 2017–18</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td>$50,984</td>
<td>$50,984</td>
<td>$50,984</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandatory Fees (activity, health, transportation)</td>
<td>$914</td>
<td>$914</td>
<td>$914</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room/Board Allowance</td>
<td>$15,338</td>
<td>$7,920</td>
<td>$3,420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books &amp; Supplies</td>
<td>$1,310</td>
<td>$1,310</td>
<td>$1,310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal Expenses</td>
<td>$1,080</td>
<td>$1,080</td>
<td>$1,080</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation*</td>
<td>$300</td>
<td>$300</td>
<td>$300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>$69,926</td>
<td>$62,508</td>
<td>$58,008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Standard travel listed. Higher travel allowances exist for international students and most out-of-state residents.

Health Insurance: The University of Rochester requires that all students either participate in the College’s health insurance plan or have comparable medical coverage. If you are covered by an existing policy that meets University standards, you may waive University-sponsored insurance. All full-time students must indicate their preference by completing the online Health Insurance Enrollment/Waiver process every year. The link is in the pink box on the University Health Service home page at rochester.edu/uhs. Undergraduate students should complete this process by July 1 to avoid being charged for health insurance on the July billing statement.

Student Loan Fees: If a Federal Direct Stafford Loan is included in your aid package or if your parents borrow a Federal PLUS Loan, an additional allowance can be made in your student expense budget for required loan origination fees.

Other Adjustments to the Student Expense Budget: The Financial Aid Office has considerable discretion in developing a realistic budget for an independent student’s particular situation. If you are an independent student, the budget in your financial aid award may reflect adjustments to the standard budget to accommodate your circumstances.
ESTIMATED RESOURCES

Your financial aid award shows our estimate of resources available to you from federal, state, institutional, and private resources. This estimate is based on the need analysis procedures of the College Board’s College Scholarship Service, and adjusted in individual cases by University policy. Your eligibility for federal financial aid has been determined according to the procedures outlined in the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended.

DEPENDENT STUDENTS

Parent Contribution: The figure is based on information your parents supplied in your financial aid application, on the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), the CSS/Financial Aid PROFILE form, and other documents. In addition to your parents’ income and assets, there is also consideration for individual circumstances such as the size of your family, age of your parents, and siblings attending college full time as an undergraduate. In the case of divorced or separated parents, separate analyses of each parent’s resources are combined in the determination of your overall parental contribution.

You are responsible for notifying the Financial Aid Office at once of any substantial change in your family’s situation, such as an increase or decrease in income or assets of more than $10,000, a change in the number of siblings in college, the institution that a sibling attends, etc. Any of these factors may cause a change in the calculation of your parent contribution.

Sibling Enrollment Verification: If you indicated in your application that a dependent sibling will be enrolled full time in college during 2017–18, your sibling’s institution must confirm this in the fall semester. Financial aid will not be applied to your student account until we receive this confirmation.

If a change in the number of dependent siblings enrolled in postsecondary education requires an adjustment in your financial aid, it may affect financial aid for both the fall and spring semesters.

Student Income Contribution: The University expects financial aid recipients to save a significant portion of their earnings from employment so that they may share in the costs of their education.

The figure shown below is the minimum amount you are expected to save from your income and use toward your college expenses. Your contribution is typically based on the prior calendar year’s income and is equal to the greater of either a standard minimum amount or 50% of your income after allowances for taxes and other expenses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Income Contribution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freshman</td>
<td>$1,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore</td>
<td>$2,400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior</td>
<td>$2,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior</td>
<td>$2,600</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Your earnings from employment may be less than the expected level because of summer school attendance, participation in voluntary community projects, or lack of employment opportunities. If this occurs, the shortfall may be shifted either to student employment during the academic year or to a non-need-based loan in your financial aid package. If you have not achieved your expected income contribution and you want to request an additional loan, you must certify the reason to us in writing so we can make an adjustment in your financial aid.

**Student Asset Contribution:** A contribution from your assets is determined by assuming that as much as 25% of your current savings and other assets, as reported on the FAFSA and CSS/Financial Aid PROFILE, will be available for educational purposes.

**Student’s Other Resources and Benefits:** If you indicated that you will receive assistance from other sources or benefits from a governmental agency, such as the Veterans Administration or vocational rehabilitation, these have been included in your estimated resources. If your benefit level changes during the academic year, you must inform the Financial Aid Office at once.

**FINANCIAL NEED**

Most financial aid at the University of Rochester is administered on the basis of demonstrated financial need. Need is shown if your estimated family resources are less than your student expense budget for the academic year. If a year’s educational costs are $65,000 and your family’s expected contribution is $15,000, you would be eligible for $50,000 in need-based aid. Note, merit scholarships are used to meet need if need exists. The University meets 100% of institutional need for all incoming students through a combination of grants, scholarships, loans, and work eligibility. The University attempts to meet as much need as resources will allow for upperclass students in the College, with aid reducing when the strength of the family’s financial resources demonstrates reduced need.

If you are eligible for financial aid, you can expect your family contribution to remain fairly consistent from year to year as long as your family circumstances remain stable. We ask every student to reapply for financial aid each year because family circumstances do sometimes change: parents change jobs, siblings graduate from or enter college, or your own borrowing eligibility goes up. We consider such changes when we review your financial aid award each year.

Many factors are considered in calculating the family contribution. Below are a few that may play a significant role in determining the financial need of dependent students:

**Parents’ income:** If parents’ income increases, the expected contribution is likely to increase; if it decreases, the contribution is likely to decrease. The need formulas are adjusted each year for inflation. If parents’ income increases at the rate of inflation, the parents’ contribution—adjusted for inflation—should be about the same if other factors are the same.
Allowances against parents’ income: The need formulas consider various allowances against income. Some are basic like federal, state, and local income taxes, social security taxes, and basic family living costs. Others are related to particular circumstances like medical and dental expenses, tax liens, support of extended family, etc. Some of these recur from year to year; some are not recurring. If we made extra allowances in one year, they may not be relevant to a subsequent year. When reviewing financial aid applications for business owners, additional information such as the IRS Schedule C, Schedule E, Forms 1120, 1120s, 1065, and/or K-1 may be required. Any business losses related to depreciation of business assets or property are not permitted to offset other forms of income and are, essentially, added back to income as part of the analysis.

Family assets: Certain family assets—home equity, other real estate equity, bank accounts, investments, businesses, and farms—are considered in calculating a parents’ contribution. The value or indebtedness of assets may change from year to year, especially if assets are used to pay part of the parents’ contribution. The values may also change because of economic conditions.

Family size: As children grow and move out, the number of people in the family may decrease. A change in family size will have some effect on the parents’ contribution.

Number of children in college: A major factor in the need formula is the number of children enrolled full time in an undergraduate program. In general, a calculated parent contribution is distributed among the children in college. Sometimes the distribution is not equal if the cost of the colleges is significantly different. If the number in college changes, the parent contribution will usually change. For example, if the number in college changes from two to one, the parent contribution will usually double because it is no longer divided between two children. However, if the number in college increases from one to two, the parent contribution for each child will be approximately one-half if the University of Rochester and the other college are similar in cost.
Financial Aid Award

Your financial need can be met with the financial aid package outlined in your award. Financial aid packages usually include self-help (employment and need-based loans) and gift aid (scholarships and grants). Self-help requires you to work or borrow for a part of your educational expenses. Gift aid does not require work or repayment. You do not have to accept aid offered in the form of self-help in order to receive gift aid from the College. The College, however, will not replace the self-help expectation with scholarship or grant assistance.

No one is obligated to accept any portion of the package we offer. You may reduce or decline your loans or your job assistance and still keep your scholarships and grants.

MERIT SCHOLARSHIPS

The University believes in recognizing and rewarding outstanding high school senior and transfer students for their efforts and academic accomplishments by awarding merit-based scholarships at the time of admission. These awards are not based on financial need and are renewable for up to three years if the minimum criteria are met. Award amounts remain constant and do not increase with tuition and fee increases. Merit aid is reserved for students with exceptional and distinguished academic qualities.

SELF-HELP

The first portion of financial need, after merit-based aid, is usually met with aid in the form of self-help. In some cases, self-help is reduced because of outside scholarships or a student income contribution greater than the usual expected level.

ACADEMIC YEAR EMPLOYMENT

The usual expectation is that you will be able to earn about $4,000 from need-based employment during the academic year. This represents about ten or twelve hours a week of work on campus. Student earnings from academic year employment are used for out-of-pocket personal expenses. Because of your academic schedule or extracurricular activities, you may want to replace part or all of your academic year employment expectation with non-need-based borrowing. You may do so within
the limits of the loan programs. In addition, although about one-third of Rochester undergraduate students are employed on campus during the academic year, the Financial Aid Office cannot guarantee that you will be able to arrange a specific type or amount of work.

If you want to alter the amount of academic year employment in your financial aid package, please contact the Financial Aid Office.

There are two categories of academic year employment:

**Federal Work-Study:** A federal program under which students with financial need may be employed either on campus by the College or off campus by a governmental agency or non-profit organization in nonsectarian and nonpartisan activities in the public interest. Wages are paid through a combination of funds from the federal government and the University.

**Campus Employment:** Work on campus that may be assigned without regard to your financial need and for which the College bears the full cost of compensation.

The amount you may earn through academic year need-based employment is shown in your award. You may not earn more than the need-based employment limit. If you reach your limit before the end of the academic year, you must stop working and apply for a campus employment position.

**Limits on Work Hours:** In general, you should not work more than 20 hours a week during any week in which classes are held, and no more than 40 hours a week at other times, including summer. US students who exceed these limits may jeopardize their status as a “full-time” student under Internal Revenue Service rules, which may affect the ability of their parents to claim federal education tax credits for them and may subject them to FICA taxes during the school year. International students who exceed these limits may jeopardize their student visa status.

**Work Opportunities:** On-campus employment opportunities include work in the University’s food service, athletics, physical plant department, libraries, laboratories, art gallery and studios, and academic and administrative offices. The current range of hourly wages for on-campus student employment is from $9.00 to $14.00. Paychecks are issued directly to student employees on a biweekly basis. It is your responsibility to see that your hours of employment are properly recorded on timesheets and that the timesheets are submitted to your supervisor for timely approval.

**Resident Assistant (RA) Positions:** RA positions are available through a highly competitive application and training process with appointments made for one academic year. RA positions are paid through an annual stipend equivalent to the room cost. Per federal regulations, this amount is included as part of the financial aid award. The RA stipend replaces items in the financial aid package in the following order: unmet federal need, Federal Work Study, Federal Unsubsidized Loans, Federal Subsidized Loans, Federal Perkins Loans, Rochester National Grant. Since every financial aid application is different, if you have questions, contact your financial aid counselor.
**STUDENT LOANS**

Subsidized student loans are included in initial financial awards of students with financial need from the Federal Direct Loan and/or Perkins loan programs. In some circumstances, however, you may subsequently choose to borrow a non-need-based loan. Information about available federal and institutional loan programs is in the appendix.

The Financial Aid Office believes that the self-help expectations cited in your award are reasonable and realistic. If you fall short of the expected level of student income contribution and/or want to reduce the expected level of academic year earnings, you should weigh very carefully a decision to undertake an additional student loan.

If you have exhausted all of your Federal loan options and are in need of additional borrowing assistance you may want to pursue an Alternative Loan. Alternative educational loans are private loans (non-federal) offered through banks, lenders, or credit unions to supplement financial aid awards. The University of Rochester is required to certify these loans to ensure that the loan amount does not exceed the cost of attendance after all other financial aid. Most alternative loans are disbursed equally into student accounts according to enrollment plans. We encourage students and families to use alternative loans as a last option after first pursuing all federal loan options. If you decide that an alternative loan is right for you, you may borrow from any lender you choose. When choosing a lender for an alternative loan, you may wish to consider the following factors: Loan costs (interest rates and fees), Borrower benefits and discounts, Customer service. For assistance in reviewing private loan options, go to [http://www.elmselect.com/?schoolId=529#/results](http://www.elmselect.com/?schoolId=529#/results).

**NEED-BASED GRANTS**

Need-based grants—gift aid—may be included in your financial aid award if you have need remaining after self-help (student employment and need-based loan) and Rochester merit scholarships are subtracted from your need. Scholarships and grants include:

- Federal Pell Grant
- Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)
- State Scholarship or Grant
- Outside Scholarships and Employer’s Benefits
- Rochester National Grant

***Federal Pell Grant***: If your financial aid notice shows an amount for a Federal Pell Grant, we estimate that you are eligible for this program. Grants are based on need.

If you have not applied for a Federal Pell Grant (or other federal student financial aid), you should do so
at once. To apply, submit the FAFSA. You may complete the form at [fafsa.gov](http://fafsa.gov). The College’s federal code is 002894.

Within three weeks of submitting the FAFSA, you should receive a Student Aid Report (SAR) from the federal government. If you have not received your SAR within three weeks, you should call (800) 433-3243. If you have listed the University of Rochester on your FAFSA, we can obtain your FAFSA data electronically from the US Department of Education.

The information in your SAR must agree with your (and, if you are dependent, your parents’) federal income tax returns and with any other information you have provided us. If the information on the SAR is incorrect or does not agree with other information in your application, we must revise the information and submit the revision to the federal government for reprocessing. If you have any questions about your SAR, please contact the Financial Aid Office.

Federal regulations require that we consider Pell eligibility before we assign other federal financial aid. Because of this, if you fail to submit a timely Free Application for Federal Student Aid, your Federal Pell Grant will be lost. We cannot substitute any other financial aid for a lost Federal Pell Grant.

Your Federal Pell Grant will be credited to your student account in semester installments.

**Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG):** A federal program that provides grants of approximately $500–$750 a year to students with great financial need. Federal SEOG assistance will be credited to your account in semester installments.

**State Scholarship or Grant:** Residents of New York, Rhode Island, and Vermont are potentially eligible to receive a state scholarship or grant for use at the University of Rochester. Although there may be restrictions because of state reciprocity agreements, it is expected that you will apply for assistance through your state scholarship or grant program. In most instances, you may apply for a state scholarship or grant by completing the FAFSA.

If your financial aid package shows an amount for a state scholarship or grant, we anticipate that you are eligible for assistance from your state’s program. If you are not eligible for a state award, the amount shown will be replaced by need-based grant from the College. If you are eligible for a state scholarship but the aid is lost because you failed to submit a timely application or are not meeting minimum satisfactory academic progress requirements, the College will not substitute its own funds. You can make this up through additional borrowing or employment.

A state scholarship or grant will be credited to your account as soon as funds are received from the state agency.

**Outside Scholarships and Employer’s Benefits:** If you have informed us of any assistance that you are to receive from organizations outside the College, this has been included in your financial aid notice. You must notify the Financial Aid Office if you receive any outside assistance, regardless of the amount. The College allows the amounts you receive in outside scholarships to replace self-help in the financial
aid award. If self-help is completely replaced by outside aid, any excess amount will reduce grant or scholarship aid that would otherwise be provided by the University of Rochester. If you are receiving benefits from an employer, these funds do replace need-based grants from the University first, with any excess replacing self-help aid. An outside scholarship, including employer benefits, cannot be used to replace a part of your family resources; it must be taken into account in the financial aid award, in accordance with federal regulations and University policy.

Outside scholarship funds will be credited to your account as soon as they are received from the donor organization.

In subsequent years, if an outside award is renewable, it will be used to replace need-based grants from the University first. With any excess replacing self-help aid.

**Rochester National Grant:** If you have financial need remaining after the subtraction of self-help, federal grants, state scholarships and grants, “outside” scholarships, employers’ benefits, and other sources of assistance, it will be met with grant aid from the University. This aid is drawn from the University’s endowment income, annual gifts for financial aid purposes, or current operating funds.

Rochester National Grants will be credited to your student account in semester installments.

**529 Plans:** Proceeds from College Savings or Prepaid Tuition Plans (established under Section 529 of the Internal Revenue Code) will not be reflected in your financial aid package. The full cash value of these funds is usually included in the calculation of your family contribution. Any proceeds to be used in the academic year must be accessible prior to the bill due date of each semester.

**ENDOWED/NAMED SCHOLARSHIPS**

The University benefits from the income of many endowed/named scholarships. These funds help subsidize overall institutional student aid and allow for the University to plan, in advance, for a generous financial aid budget consisting of both merit- and need-based scholarships and grants. Many scholarships and grants offered by the University are funded in part by generous donations from individuals and organizations. These endowed/named scholarships fund a portion of your Rochester National Grant and do not result in an increase in your overall financial assistance. If you receive a scholarship funded by an individual, you may be asked to write a thank-you letter to the donor.

Receiving a named scholarship is an extraordinary honor. Made possible through the generous support of alumni, parents, friends, foundations, and corporations, these awards recognize academic achievement and other criteria designated by the donor, as well as financial need.
Verification Required

If your financial aid messages include the notation “Verification Required,” your financial aid application was selected by the Department of Education for verification of the data you supplied in the FAFSA. The Financial Aid Office is required to collect supporting documentation from you. No federal grants may be credited to your account, no federal loans may be approved for you, and no employment under the Federal Work-Study Program may be authorized for you until we have concluded the verification process in accordance with federal regulations. If verification is required in your instance, please promptly return the required documents to the Financial Aid Office. Required documents will be listed and may be accessed through the financial aid portal, FAOnline (faonline.rochester.edu).

ESTIMATED YEAR VERIFICATION

If your financial aid documents include the form "Estimated Year Verification," your financial aid has been confirmed only for the fall semester. Before your financial aid for the spring semester can be confirmed, the Financial Aid Office must again review your family’s financial situation. We will write to you in November to have you submit information about your family’s income for 2017. This information may be contained in an income tax return or other documents that record earnings, interest and dividend income, other income, and payments made from unemployment compensation, disability, social security, or pension programs. After we have reviewed your family’s updated financial situation, we will confirm your financial aid for the spring semester. Your financial aid award will be revised if the estimates originally provided are lower than expected and any resulting bill to the University will be your responsibility. Estimated Year Verification will be conducted until January 12, 2018. If information is not available by that time, the reduced income will be reflected in your award for the following year.
Renewal of Financial Aid

In general, you are eligible to receive financial aid at the University of Rochester for a total of eight semesters. If you are approved for a ninth semester of enrollment at the College, you may also receive financial aid. However, a separate appeal is required and approval is not guaranteed.

You may continue to receive financial aid at the University of Rochester, provided the following requirements are met:

- A financial aid renewal application must be filed by March 15 of the prior academic year. Additional information, including the FAFSA, CSS/Financial Aid PROFILE Form, income tax returns, and other documentation may also be required. The Financial Aid Office will distribute information about renewal application procedures near the end of the fall semester.

- Continued demonstration of financial need, as evidenced by information submitted in the renewal application.

- Satisfactory academic progress, as evidenced by your ability to continue enrollment at the University of Rochester and successful maintenance of the minimum expectations for federal, state, and institutional Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP). Students’ academic records are reviewed each semester at the Academic Action Meeting in accordance with the academic standards defined in the Undergraduate Student Handbook.

LATE APPLICATION POLICY

Financial aid renewal applications that are incomplete after June 1 will incur a Rochester National Grant reduction of 10%; after August 1, they will incur a Rochester National Grant reduction of 15%.
Appeals

If you have questions concerning your financial aid award, contact the Financial Aid Office. You must submit an appeal for reconsideration of an award to the Financial Aid Office using the Appeal Request Form along with a detailed letter explaining the situation and supporting documentation. The information should address changes in circumstances, unusual expenses, special situations, or additional information not already presented in the financial aid application. Submitting a financial aid appeal does not guarantee that your counselor will be able to offer additional need-based aid. Your counselor will be happy to discuss other financing options with you, including additional non-need-based loans. Because appeals are not guaranteed to be approved, you must still pay any bills owed at the time an appeal is submitted.

SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES

Few families have simple financial situations. We are happy to review any special circumstances that could affect your family’s ability to pay for college.

**Divorced or separated parents:** If your parents are divorced or separated, the custodial parent must complete the FAFSA and CSS/Financial Aid PROFILE Form. If the custodial parent has remarried, federal guidelines require that the family contribution be based on the income and assets of the custodial parent and stepparent. When you complete the CSS/Financial Aid PROFILE Form registration, the College Board will email you saying that the University of Rochester requires the Noncustodial Parent PROFILE. You will be directed to forward the email, containing a link to the Noncustodial PROFILE web site and login instructions, to your noncustodial parent.

**Independent students:** Most University of Rochester undergraduates are considered dependent for financial aid purposes, meaning that both parents and students will be expected to contribute to the student’s education expenses. If you have unique circumstances that may prevent your parents from completing the required forms, please contact your financial aid counselor.

**International students:** The University of Rochester is need-aware when reviewing admissions applications from non-US citizens. If you are admitted, however, we will meet 100% of your demonstrated eligibility for need-based aid, through a combination of grants, loans, and job opportunities. In addition, your application for admission will be considered for merit-based scholarships.

International applicants for need-based financial aid must submit a complete application for admission and the CSS/Financial Aid PROFILE Form. Due to limited resources, only a small number of international applicants will qualify for need-based financial aid from the University. Applicants unable to secure the needed funding to cover the cost of attendance either through private funds or sponsorship cannot be admitted to the University.
Taxable Scholarships/Grants

Payments of taxable scholarships and fellowships to students who are nonresident aliens for tax purposes are reportable to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and are generally subject to withholding of US federal income tax. Taxable scholarships include any amount paid to an individual as a scholarship or fellowship grant that exceeds required tuition and fees.

Taxable scholarships are subject to withholding and are reported to each student on IRS Form 1042-S. Form 1042-S indicates the amount of the taxable scholarship and the amount of tax withheld. The withholding rate is 14% on taxable scholarships and fellowships paid to nonresident aliens temporarily present in the United States in “F,” “J,” “M,” or “Q” nonimmigrant status. Payments made to nonresident alien individuals in any other immigration status are subject to 30% withholding.

There may be no withholding if the payment of the scholarship/fellowship is exempt under a tax treaty between the US and the recipient’s home country. To determine the application of any tax treaties and the appropriate tax withholding, nonresident alien students must complete their tax record in Glacier (software administered by the University’s Payroll office). Form 1042-S will still be issued to report a student’s taxable scholarship or fellowship amount, even if the student is not subject to tax withholding because of the application of a tax treaty.

All nonresident alien students and scholars are required by federal government rules to file US income tax Form 1040NR or 1040NR-EZ with the IRS, even if they have no tax liability, and Form 8843, even if they have no income.
APPENDIX

STUDENT LOANS

Although the University does not package non-need-based student loans in financial aid awards, there may be circumstances in which a student may request a loan—for example, to replace a shortfall in savings from summer employment, to reduce or replace academic year employment, or to purchase a personal computer. Loan proceeds will be credited to the student account after the student has signed a promissory note and completed Entrance Counseling (studentloans.gov) and will first be applied to any current or outstanding balance due.

Federal Direct Stafford Loan: There are both subsidized and unsubsidized Federal Direct Stafford Loans for students. According to federal regulations, the amount of subsidized loan that you may borrow is limited to the difference between your student expense budget and the sum of your family contribution, benefits, and any other financial aid you receive. Unsubsidized loans only take into consideration benefits and other aid, including subsidized loans.

Under the Federal Direct Student Loan program, you may borrow a Stafford Loan (either subsidized, unsubsidized, or a combination) of as much as $3,500 as a first-year student, $4,500 as a sophomore, and $5,500 a year as a junior or senior.

Dependent students may borrow an additional unsubsidized loan of as much as $2,000 a year. The cumulative loan maximum for dependent students is $31,500, of which no more than $23,000 can be subsidized.

Independent students (and dependent students whose parents cannot borrow a federal PLUS Loan) may borrow additional unsubsidized loans of as much as $6,000 as a first-year student or sophomore, and as much as $7,000 as a junior or senior. The cumulative maximum for independent students (and dependent students whose parents cannot borrow a federal PLUS Loan) is $57,500, of which no more than $23,000 can be subsidized.

The interest rate on subsidized Federal Direct Stafford Loans is fixed for the life of the loan. Payment of principal and interest begins after a six-month grace period. Interest rates will be determined each June for new loans for the upcoming award year, which runs from July 1 to June 30 (3.76% for 2016–17).

The interest rate on unsubsidized loans is also fixed. However, the borrower bears interest charges from the date the loan is disbursed. Interest on unsubsidized loans may either be paid as it accrues or be deferred and capitalized (i.e., added to the loan principal) while you are in school and for a grace period of six months after graduation or termination of studies. Payment of principal (and interest, if it has been deferred) begins after the grace period.

The usual repayment period is ten years, although a monthly minimum payment of $50 is required.
There are also provisions for other repayment terms, including extended repayment (lower fixed monthly payments over an extended period), graduated repayment (lower initial payments with increases at specific times during repayment), and income-based, contingent, sensitive, and pay-as-you-earn repayment (repayment amounts set annually according to income with repayment extending as much as 20–25 years).

Repayment may be deferred for graduate school or study in an approved graduate fellowship program. Deferments may also be approved in the event of temporary disability, unemployment, or economic hardship. Deferments apply to both principal and interest for subsidized loans, but to principal only for unsubsidized loans (although accrued interest may be capitalized). The loan will be canceled in the event of death or total and permanent disability.

The unsubsidized loan program is not need-based, but to borrow an unsubsidized loan, it must be determined that you are ineligible for the subsidized program. The maximum amount of unsubsidized loan that may be borrowed is the difference between the annual limits cited above and the amount of any subsidized loan. In addition, an unsubsidized loan is regarded as replacing a part (or all) of your family contribution and, therefore, cannot exceed that amount (reduced by any parent loan).

There is a 1.069% federal origination fee charged by the federal government on Federal Direct Stafford Loans disbursed on or after October 1, 2016. This amount will be deducted from the loan before the remainder of the loan is credited to the student account.

You must complete and electronically sign a “master promissory note” and complete Entrance Counseling online with the US Department of Education before a loan may be disbursed as a credit to your student account. Loans in subsequent years do not require a new promissory note. The loan will be disbursed in two installments.

**Federal Perkins Loan:** This federal program provides loans for students with demonstrated financial need. It is administered directly by the University of Rochester. A student may borrow as much as $5,500 a year; a total of no more than $27,500 may be borrowed as an undergraduate. The interest rate is 5%. There is no repayment required and no interest charged while you are in college and for nine months after graduation or termination of studies. The repayment period may be as long as ten years, although a monthly minimum payment of $40 is required.

There are provisions for deferment of repayment for graduate school or study in an approved graduate fellowship program, as well as for periods during which you are engaged in service that qualifies for cancellation of part of your loan. Deferments may also be approved in the event of temporary total disability, unemployment, or economic hardship.

Portions of the loan may be canceled for service as:

- A teacher in designated schools that serve students from low-income families.
- A special education teacher.
- A teacher of math, science, foreign languages, bilingual education, or other fields designated as teacher shortage areas.
• A nurse, medical technician, or law enforcement or corrections officer.

• An employee of a public or nonprofit child or family service agency that provides services to high-risk children and their families from low-income communities.

• A professional provider of early intervention services for the disabled.

• A staff member in the educational component of a Head Start program.

• A volunteer in the Peace Corps or under the Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973.

• A member of the armed forces serving in an area of hostilities or eminent danger.

The loan will be canceled in the event of death or total and permanent disability.

University of Rochester Student Loan: The University provides subsidized loans from its own funds in certain situations. The interest rate is 7% during repayment. The grace period, deferment, and cancellation provisions of the Federal Direct Stafford Loan program also apply to the University of Rochester Student Loans.

CONTACT INFORMATION

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Toll Free: (800) 881-8234
Fax: (585) 756-7664
Email: finaid@rochester.edu
Twitter: @URFinAid
Tumblr: urfinanciallyfit.tumblr.com
Glossary of Terms

**Cost of Attendance** – An estimate of total educational costs for the nine-month school year, including tuition, mandatory fees, room, board, books and supplies, personal expenses, and transportation.

**Expected Family Contribution (EFC)** – The amount you are expected to contribute toward the cost of your education. Based on family earnings, savings, net assets, family size, and number of undergraduate children in college.

**Federal Direct Loans** – Low-interest loans provided by the federal government. Borrowing limits vary depending on a student’s year in college.

**Federal Direct Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS)** – A federal credit-based loan, not based on need, available to parents of undergraduate students.

**Federal Direct Subsidized Loans** – Loans, based on financial need, for which the government pays interest while the student is in college.

**Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loans** – Loans available without regard to financial need and for which students accrue interest expenses while still in college.

**Federal Work Study (FWS)** – A federal program that offers students the opportunity to meet some of their indirect costs by working part-time on campus or off campus at an approved nonprofit agency. As with any employment, neither a job nor a specific number of hours is guaranteed. A student must earn work-study funds and is paid in the form of a paycheck, according to the number of hours worked.

**Financial Aid Package** – A combination of scholarships, grants, loans and work study.

**Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)** – The form (available at fafsa.gov) that you must complete and send to the federal processor to determine your eligibility for federal financial aid. The University of Rochester school code is 002894.

**Gift Aid** – Financial aid, such as a grant or scholarship, that does not need to be repaid.

**Grants** – Aid given to students by the federal government, state agencies, and colleges/universities with no expectation of repayment. Much, but not all, of grand aid is based on financial need.

**Merit Scholarships** – Awards based on academic achievement, independent of financial need.
**Need-Aware Admission** – An admission decision policy in which a college does consider the financial need of applicants in admissions decisions.

**Outside Scholarships** – Scholarships available through sources such as religious and civic organizations, your employer, and local businesses.

**Pell Grants** – Federal Grants awarded to students with the highest level of demonstrated need. For 2017-18, grant awards range from $596-$5,920 per year.

**Perkins Loans** – Federal, low-interest loans awarded to students with the highest level of demonstrated financial need.

**Private Loans** – Credit-based educational loans that can help meet your family’s expected contribution. You should consider the Federal Direct Loan programs before considering a private loan.

**PROFILE** – A form required by some colleges in the financial aid application process. The University of Rochester does require the CSS Profile, available at profileonline.collegeboard.com. Our school code is 2928. This form is used to determine eligibility for University-funded grants. There is a nominal fee for this form.

**Student Aid Report (SAR)** – A federal government report, sent to the student, that contains the federal Expected Family Contribution (EFC) and provides a summary of the information submitted on the FAFSA.

**Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG)** – A federal grant awarded to low-income Pell Grant recipients.

This handbook does not constitute a contract between the institution and the student.